



Carbon markets for the GCC region: why? how?

Stephanie La Hoz Theuer, ICAP 19 January 2021



Three key points

1. Clarity on key policy goals

Economic diversification, GHG mitigation, innovation, economic development, anticipate international developments (e.g. BCAs)...?

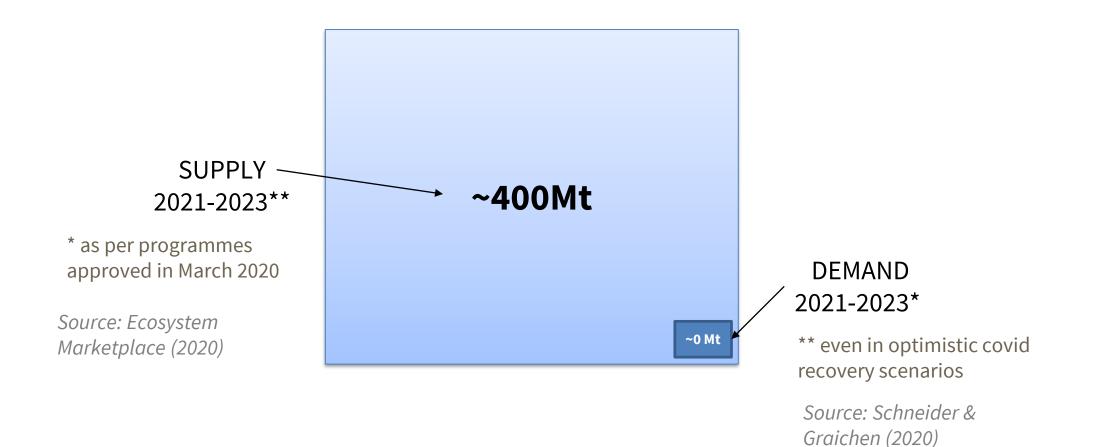
2. Map policy instruments

For mitigation: regulatory instruments, carbon markets, green finance...

3. Understand possible role of carbon markets
Voluntary / compliance: what is the incentive required?
Domestic compliance demand may be the best approach.
What to keep, what to sell?



CORSIA as a compliance buyer

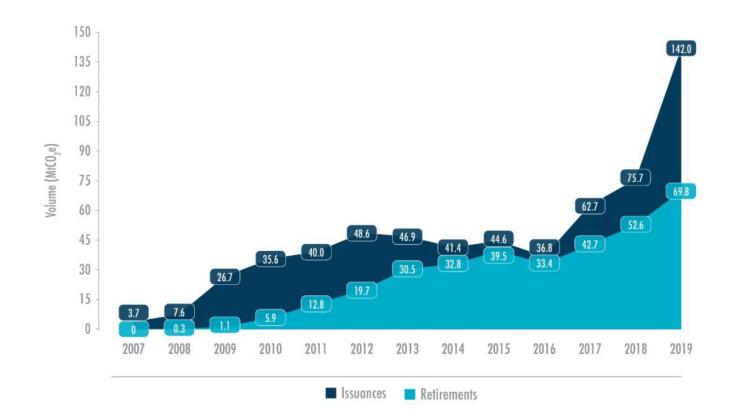


Source: based on adelphi for GIZ (2020)



International voluntary buyers

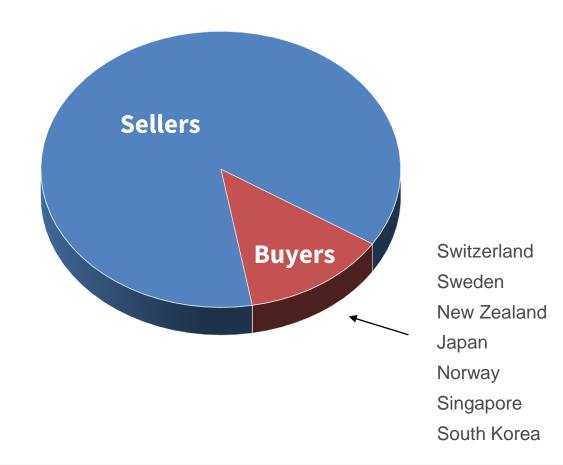
Annual Voluntary Carbon Offset Issuances and Retirements



Source: Ecosystem Marketplace (2020)

Use of international offsets by countries

International offsets in NDCs, by number of countries



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Thank you very much!

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